IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

IN THIS OFFICE

2016 MM -7 MM 10 33

CLERK US DISTRICT COURT

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

1:16CR140-1

v.

:

KUO HSIUNG YANG

PLEA AGREEMENT

NOW COMES the United States of America, by and through Ripley Rand, United States Attorney for the Middle District of North Carolina, and the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, in his own person and through his attorney, Amos G. Tyndall, and state as follows:

- 1. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, is presently under Indictment in case number 1:16CR140-1, which in Count One charges him with a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(2)(A) and (b)(1), receipt of child pornography; and which in Count Two charges him with a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A(a)(5)(B) and (b)(2), possession of child pornography.
- 2. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, will enter a voluntary plea of guilty to Count One of the Indictment herein. The nature of this charge and the elements of this charge, which must be proved by the United States beyond a reasonable doubt before the defendant can be found guilty thereof, have been explained to him by his attorney.
- a. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, understands that as to Count One of the Indictment herein, he shall be sentenced to a

term of imprisonment of not less than five years nor more than twenty years, and the maximum fine for Count One of the Indictment herein is \$250,000. If any person derived pecuniary gain from the offense, or if the offense resulted in pecuniary loss to a person other than the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, the defendant may, in the alternative, be fined not more than the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss unless the Court determines that imposition of a fine in this manner would unduly complicate or prolong the sentencing process. The fine provisions are subject to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3571, entitled "Sentence of Fine."

- b. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, also understands that the Court may include as a part of the sentence a requirement that the defendant be placed on a term of supervised release of any term of years not less than five, or life, after imprisonment, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3583(k).
- c. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, also understands that the Court shall order, in addition to any other criminal penalty authorized by law, that the defendant make restitution, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 2259, to any victim of the offenses charged in the Indictment herein. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, further agrees to pay restitution, as determined by the

Court, to any victims harmed by defendant's "relevant conduct," as defined by U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3663A(a)(3).

- d. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, further understands that the sentence to be imposed upon him is within the discretion of the sentencing Court subject to the statutory maximum and mandatory minimum penalties set forth above. The sentencing Court is not bound by the sentencing range prescribed by the United States Sentencing Guidelines. Nevertheless, the sentencing Court is required to consult the Guidelines and take them into account when sentencing. In so doing, the sentencing Court will first calculate, after making the appropriate findings of fact, the sentencing range prescribed by the Guidelines, and then will consider that range as well as other relevant factors set forth in the Guidelines and those factors set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a) before imposing the sentence.
- e. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, understands that if he is not a citizen of the United States that entering a plea of guilty may have adverse consequences with respect to his immigration status. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, nevertheless wishes to enter a voluntary plea of guilty regardless of any immigration consequences his guilty plea might entail, even if such consequence might include

automatic removal and possibly permanent exclusion from the United States.

- The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, understands that, by f. entering a plea of guilty to Count One of the Indictment herein, he may be required to register as a sex offender under the laws of any state in which he may reside, and that it is the defendant's responsibility to comply with any applicable registration requirements. See 42 U.S.C. § 16901-16962 (Jacob Wetterling, Megan Nicole Kanka, and Pam Lychner Sex Offender Registration and Notification Program) and 18 U.S.C. § 4042 (2000) (requiring defendants to register as a sex offender within 10 days of release from incarceration or sentence to probation). If the defendant resides in the state of North Carolina following any term of imprisonment, the defendant agrees to register as a sex offender pursuant to N.C.G.S. §§ 14-208.5 - 208.45 in the county of his residence and provide verification to the probation department of such registration. The defendant also understands that if he does not return to, or moves from the state of North Carolina, he may be required to register as a sex offender pursuant to the state laws of his new residence.
- 3. By voluntarily pleading guilty to Count One of the Indictment herein, the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, knowingly waives

and gives up his constitutional rights to plead not guilty, to compel the United States to prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, not to be compelled to incriminate himself, to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him, to have a jury or judge determine his guilt on the evidence presented, and other constitutional rights which attend a defendant on trial in a criminal case.

- 4. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, is going to plead guilty to Count One of the Indictment herein because he is, in fact, guilty and not because of any threats or promises.
 - 5. The extent of the plea bargaining in this case is as follows:
- a. Upon the acceptance by the Court of a guilty plea by the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, to Count One of the Indictment herein, and at the conclusion of the sentencing hearing thereon, the United States of America will not oppose a motion to dismiss the remaining count of the Indictment as to the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG. This portion of the Plea Agreement is made pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.
- b. It is understood that if the Court determines at the time of sentencing that the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, qualifies for a 2-point decrease in the offense level under Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines and that the offense level prior to the operation of Section 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater, then the

United States will recommend a decrease in the offense level by 1 additional level pursuant to Section 3E1.1(b) of the Sentencing Guidelines. This portion of the Plea Agreement is made pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.

- c. In addition, the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, agrees to and does hereby abandon any interest that he has in any book, magazine, periodical, film, videotape, computer, or storage media, that contains child pornography as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 2256(8).
- 6. With regard to forfeiture, the United States and the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, agree as follows:
- a. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, knowingly and voluntarily consents and agrees to forfeit to the United States all right, title, and interest in and to any and all visual depictions described in Title 18, United States Code, Section 2252A, and any and all property, real or personal, used or intended to be used to commit or to promote the commission of the offense to which he is pleading guilty. The property to be forfeited includes, but is not limited to, the following:
 - One red Verbatim 16GB USB Drive, serial number B16G1617002432AML;
 - 2. One PNY solid state drive, serial number PNY21140000509332525;

- One RaidMax custom mini-computer, serial number
 1560033;
- 4. One Seagate hard drive, serial number Z1F508K8;
- 5. One Rosewill external USB/eSATA enclosure/
 Network Attached Storage device;
- 6. One PNY 120GB solid state drive, serial number PNY17140000494052664;
- 7. One Mini-Box computer labeled "Mini-Box PC";
- 8. One Vizio TV monitor, Model E601I-A3;
- One Seagate 40GB hard drive, serial number
 4MQ00AJX; and
- 10. Thirteen 25GB Optical Quantum Blu-ray discs.

 The defendant acknowledges that his interest in the foregoing property is subject to forfeiture based on the offense to which he is pleading guilty.
- b. The defendant further agrees to waive all interest in any such asset in any administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, state or federal. The defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at

sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. Defendant acknowledges that he understands that the forfeiture of assets is part of the sentence that may be imposed in this case and waives any failure by the court to advise him of this, pursuant to Rule 11(b)(1)(J), at the time his guilty plea is accepted.

- c. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives his right to a jury trial on the forfeiture of assets. The defendant further knowingly and voluntarily waives all constitutional, legal and equitable claims, defenses and challenges to the forfeiture of assets in any proceeding, administrative, criminal or civil, any jeopardy defense or claim of double jeopardy, and any claim or defense under the Eighth Amendment to the United States Constitution.
- d. The defendant agrees that the forfeiture provisions of this plea agreement are intended to, and will, survive him, notwithstanding the abatement of any underlying criminal conviction after the execution of this agreement. The forfeitability of any particular property pursuant to this agreement shall be determined as if the defendant had survived, and that determination shall be binding upon the defendant's heirs, successors and assigns until the agreed forfeiture, including any agreed money judgment amount, is collected in full.

- e. The defendant agrees and understands that the abandonment, civil administrative forfeiture, civil judicial forfeiture, or criminal forfeiture of any property shall not be treated as satisfaction of any assessment, fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty this Court may impose upon the defendant in addition to the forfeiture.
- 7. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, agrees that pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3613, all monetary penalties, including restitution imposed by the Court, shall be due immediately upon judgment and subject to immediate enforcement by the United States. The defendant agrees that if the Court imposes a schedule of payments, the schedule of payments shall be merely a schedule of minimum payments and shall not be a limitation on the methods available to the United States to enforce the judgment.
- 8. It is further understood that the United States and the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, reserve the right to bring to the Court's attention any facts deemed relevant for purposes of sentencing.
- 9. The defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, further understands and agrees that pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3013, he shall pay an assessment to the Court of \$100 for each offense to which he is pleading guilty. This payment shall be made at the time of sentencing by cash or money order made payable to the Clerk of

the United States District Court. If the defendant is indigent and cannot make the special assessment payment at the time of sentencing, then the defendant agrees to participate in the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program for purposes of paying such special assessment. Also, unless the Court finds the defendant to be indigent, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3014, the defendant, KUO HSIUNG YANG, further understands and agrees that the Court is required to impose an additional mandatory special assessment of \$5,000.

No agreements, representations, or understandings have been made between the parties in this case other than those which are explicitly set forth in this Plea Agreement, and none will be entered into unless executed in writing and signed by all the parties.

This the 7th day of June

RIPLEY RAND United States Attorney

Attorney for Defendant

NCSB # 46703

Assistant United States Attorney 101 S. Edgeworth Street, 4th Floor Greensboro, NC 27401

336/333-5351

KUO HSIUNG YANG Defendant

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